UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

INDYMAC BANK, F.S.B., a Federal Saving Bank,))
Plaintiff,)	No. 07 C 6226	
v.)	Honorable Joan B. Gottschal	1
GANESAN VISVABHARATHY, an individual)		
Defendant.)		

PLAINTIFF'S RESPONSE TO DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO VACATE ORDER OF DEFAULT AND QUASH SERVICE

Plaintiff, INDYMAC BANK, F.S.B. ("Indymac") hereby files its Response to Defendant's Motion to Vacate Order of Default and Quash Service ("Motion to Vacate"), and respectfully states as follows:

Preliminary Statement

On November 2, 2007, Indymac filed a Complaint for breach of an unconditional guaranty ("Guaranty") provided by Ganesan Visvabharathy ("Defendant"), guarantying repayment of a loan Indymac extended to one of Defendant's businesses. That loan is in default with a balance of more than \$36 million due and owing. Defendant has no substantive defenses to Indymac's claim. *See Guaranty*, ¶5 (waiving defenses).¹

Defendant was served by substitute service on his wife. On January 17, 2008, this Court entered an Order of Default against Defendant for his failure to file an answer or otherwise appear in this case. Only after Indymac requested entry of judgment did Defendant file its Motion to Vacate requesting that the Court vacate the Order of Default and quash service of

¹ A copy of the Guaranty is attached hereto as <u>Exhibit 1</u>.

summons on the grounds that Defendant is estranged from his wife and that the place she was served is not his abode. Despite inquiries by Plaintiff (and two federal judges in related cases)². Defendant has refused to accept service or provide his current address so he can be served by non-disputed means. Defendant also made himself unavailable for service by leaving the country on one or more occasions since October 2007. See Def's Aff. at ¶4, a copy of which is attached as Exh.E of Defendant's Memorandum in Support of his Motion to Vacate ("Memorandum").

A signed return of service constitutes prima facie evidence of valid service which can only be overcome by strong and convincing evidence. If a defendant chooses to let a case go to default, he must shoulder the burden of proof when contesting jurisdiction. Defendant's arguments do not constitute strong and convincing evidence sufficient to discharge his burden of proof that service was somehow invalid. Defendant has offered nothing more than unsupported conclusory assertions that he has established a different dwelling house or place of abode. Not one piece of concrete evidence from which that assertion can be verified has been submitted by Defendant.

As such, on February 22, 2008, Judge Guzman found in Case No. 6224 that Indymac had established a prima facie case of the validity of the same service as used in this case, thereby

² See IBA, LLC v. Visvabharathy, Case No. 07 CV 6219, Honorable Wayne R. Anderson presiding ("Case No. 6219"), and Indymac v. Visvabharathy and Hawthorne Orlando Corporation, Case No. 07 CV 6224, Honorable Ronald A. Guzman presiding ("Case No. 6224"), in which Indymac and its affiliate IBA have sued Defendant for breach of Guaranty of other loans extended to various businesses owned by Defendant. Approximately \$58.5 million is due and owing by Defendant on those obligations. On

February 5, 2008, and due to Defendant's delay in contesting service until after an Order of Default had been entered, Judge Anderson entered judgment against Defendant for \$10,348,488.62. A copy of the Order of Judgment in Case No. 6219 is attached hereto as Exhibit 2.

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shifting the burden to Defendant. Judge Guzman ordered an evidentiary hearing on the matter.³
For the same reasons, Defendant's Motion to Vacate in this case should be denied.

In addition, Defendant does not satisfy the requirements for vacating default. Defendant has no meritorious defense to Indymac's complaint. He does not assert that he did not know about the existence of this lawsuit. He has shown no good cause for his default and appears to have simply made a tactical decision to not file an answer or appear in this case while contesting service in Case No. 6224 pending before Judge Guzman. On these grounds, Defendant's Motion to Vacate should also be denied.

Alternatively, if this Court believes Defendant has put forth significant evidence to create an issue of fact with respect to the issue of service, and that he has otherwise met the standards of Rule 60(b)(4) to vacate default, then Plaintiff requests leave to issue expedited discovery, including the depositions of the affiants.

The Applicable Law

A signed return of service constitutes *prima facie* evidence of valid service which can be overcome only by *strong and convincing evidence*. O'Brien v. R.J. O'Brien & Assoc., Inc., 998 F.2d 1394, 1398 (7th Cir. 1993) (emphasis added). If a defendant, after receiving notice, chooses to let the case go to default, it must then shoulder the burden of proof when it decides to contest jurisdiction in a Rule 60(b)(4) motion. *Fleet Mortgage Corp.*, Wise, Case No. 92 C 1102, 1997 WL 305319, at *1 (N.D.Ill. May 29, 1997).

An uncorroborated affidavit merely stating that the movant has not been personally served is insufficient. *Id.* at *2. Supporting documentation or other clear and convincing corroborating evidence is necessary. *See, e.g., Paul v. Ware*, 630 N.E.2d 955, 958, 258

³ Judge Guzman has ordered the parties to appear before him on March 10, 2008, at which time Defendant will advise the Court when he and his wife will appear for an evidentiary hearing.

Ill.App.3d 614, 618 (Ill.Ct.App. 1994) (instructing same and refusing to quash service or vacate default judgment where defendant merely stated in his affidavit that he was not served and presented no supporting documentation).

The movant challenging service has the burden of demonstrating that he in fact resides somewhere else as he has the best access to information regarding his actual place of residence or living arrangement. *Homer v. Jones-Bey*, 415 F.3d 748, 754 (7th Cir. 2005) (instructing for same reason that movant may challenge service by demonstrating that the address served was incorrect). *See also Rosa v. Cantrell*, 705 F.2d 1208, 1216 (10th Cir. 1982) (finding that defendant's mere statement that the house where his wife and child lived was no longer his abode is not enough; rather, defendant has burden to show that he in fact established a new abode); *Capital Life Ins. Co. v. Rosen*, 69 F.R.D. 83, 88 (E.D.Pa. 1975) (refusing to quash service where defendant made no showing that he in fact resided somewhere else).

In addition to the foregoing, for a defendant to succeed in vacating an order of default, he must show: (i) good cause for his default; (ii) quick action to correct it; and (iii) a meritorious defense to the plaintiff's complaint. *O'Brien*, 998 F.2d at 1401. Where a defendant makes a tactical decision to ignore a suit and appear only after it has been defaulted, a subsequent motion to vacate default is not timely nor is good cause shown. *Id*.

⁴ See also the following cases cited by Defendant in which service was quashed <u>after</u> the defendants identified the address at which they claimed to be living at the time of service. Williams v. Capital Transit Co., 215 F.2d 487, 489 (D.C.Cir. 1954) (quashing service where defendant provided specific address at which he claimed to live as opposed to address where he was served); Gov't Employees Ins. Co. v. Jackson, No. Civ.A. 89-4010, 1995 WL 672830, at *2 (E.D.Pa. Nov. 6, 1995) (same).

Argument

I. Defendant Failed To Sustain His Burden of Proof That Service Was Invalid

On November 2, 2007, Indymac filed its Complaint for Defendant's breach of Guaranty agreement. On December 1, 2007, the process server effected Abode Service on Defendant by serving Summons and Complaint on Defendant's wife at their last-known marital address, located at 7529 Ridgewood Lane, Burr Ridge, Illinois 60527 ("Marital Home"). A copy of the process server's signed Affidavit of Service is attached as Exhibit 3.

On January 17, 2008, this Court entered an Order of Default against Defendant due to his failure to file an answer or otherwise appear. Defendant failed to answer or appear in this Court, even though his attorneys appeared before Judge Guzman on January 15, 2008 to contest service in Case No. 6224 on the exact same grounds he now argues.

The Marital Home is Defendant's last known address. See copy of search of People Finder on Westlaw, attached hereto as <u>Exhibit 4</u>. Furthermore, the Marital Home is jointly owned by Defendant and his wife as tenants by the entirety. *See*, *Real Property Transaction Record*, attached hereto as <u>Exhibit 5</u>. On May 9, 2007, Defendant and his wife refinanced the mortgage on the Marital Home. See <u>Exhibit 6</u>.

Defendant asserts that the Marital Home is not his usual place of abode and that he moved out of the Marital Home in summer 2006 and established his own separate abode. *See Def's Aff.* at ¶¶2-3. He provides no address or documentary evidence from which his statements can be verified.

Nor does the affidavit of Defendant's wife cure these evidentiary deficiencies as she likewise simply states without any corroborating evidence the same conclusory assertions made by Defendant, only with less conviction as it is merely her "understanding" that Defendant

"established his own separate abode." Sastri Aff. at ¶¶2-3, a copy of which is attached as Exh.D of Defendant's Memorandum. Without concrete, corroborating evidence supporting her affidavit, let alone an address and contact information through which she communicates with Defendant, there is no way to verify her conclusory assertions. Like Defendant, she provides none.

Defendant states in a similar conclusory fashion that he is separated from his wife and divorce proceedings are pending, but provides no other specifics. *Def's Aff.* at ¶2.

Indymac has inquired, as has Judge Anderson, whether Defendant would accept service or provide his current address so that service could be effected by non-disputed means. *See, e.g., Pl's Counsel's letter of February 6, 2008*, attached hereto as Exhibit 7. Indymac has also requested evidence from which it can verify Defendant's assertions. Defendant has rejected or ignored all such inquiries.

All necessary documentary evidence that can verify Defendant's and his wife's assertions are easily within Defendant's control and were well within his ability to produce to this Court as exhibits supporting his Motion to Vacate. He chose not to do so. Defendant does so against the weight of the public record which indicates that Defendant jointly owns the Marital Home with his wife, it is his last known place of address, and his family lives there.

In short, Defendant has failed to carry his burden of establishing by strong and convincing evidence that service was somehow not valid. Given that Defendant has the burden

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⁵ Mrs. Sastri's version of the events surrounding service is also disputed, but even if accurate is irrelevant to the matter at issue. See Blackhawk Heating & Plumbing Co. v. Turner, 50 F.R.D. 144, 148 (D.Ariz. 1970) (finding competing versions regarding how contentious service of process was effected to be irrelevant to whether the apartment served was a dwelling house or abode for defendant).

of proof in contesting jurisdiction, Indymac's Motion for Default should be granted and Defendant's Motion to Vacate should be denied.

II. Defendant Does Not Meet the Requirements to Vacate Default

Defendant has also failed to meet the requirements of Rule 60(b)(4) to vacate default.

First, and pursuant to the terms of the Guaranty, Defendant has no meritorious defense to Indymac's Complaint. *See Guaranty*, ¶5 (waiving defenses). As such, and in light of the fact that Defendant has failed to carry his burden of proof to demonstrate that service was somehow not valid in this case, there is no reason to vacate default and reopen litigation of Indymac's claim which Defendant cannot defeat on the merits. Defendant's request to vacate default should be denied for this reason alone.

Furthermore, Defendant has failed to demonstrate good cause for the Court's entry of default against him. He does not deny in his Motion, Memorandum, or Affidavit that he knew about this lawsuit. He simply does not believe that service on him was proper and chose not to contest it in a timely fashion. *O'Brien*, 998 F.2d at 1402-03 (refusing to vacate where defendant did not deny service but chose not to timely contest it on the unreasonable belief that service was not proper).

Nor is Defendant's conclusory assertion on page 2 of his Memorandum plausible that he only learned about default proceedings after the Court entered default, especially in light of the fact that he was well aware of such proceedings in Case No. 6224 and moved expeditiously to contest service in a timely manner in that case. Rather: (a) service was effected simultaneously in all three cases by the same means; (b) Defendant retained the same highly-experienced attorneys in all three cases; (b) he was well aware that he was in default of more than \$90 million owed on these various obligations owed to Indymac, and appears to be evading service by

removing himself from the United States; (d) he had the capacity to monitor this case, including through the ECF system; and (f) he appears to have done so as he moved to contest service once Indymac requested entry of judgment.

Under such circumstances, it is difficult to conclude that Defendant did not know about this case and was not monitoring its progress. Rather, it is more likely Defendant made a tactical decision to contest service in Case No. 6224, the first case to reach this issue, on the hope of subsequently incorporating any favorable judgment that might be rendered in his favor in Case No. 6224 into this case. Defendant is entitled to make such tactical litigation decisions, but they do not constitute good cause, nor is the Court compelled to relieve Defendant of the consequences of such decisions that prove in hindsight to be improvident. *O'Brien*, 998 F.2d at 1404 (refusing to vacate default for same reason).

Third, and for the same reasons stated above, Defendant has not taken quick action to correct this situation but has instead waited to the last possible moment (request for entry of judgment) to contest service, thereby subjecting Indymac to significant costs and litigation.

As such, Defendant does not meet the requirements for relief pursuant to Rule 60(b)(4) and his request to vacate default should be denied.

III. Plaintiff's Request in the Alternative to Issue Discovery

Should the Court nevertheless find that Defendant has sufficiently carried his evidentiary burden at this stage of the case to shift the burden of proof back to Indymac, and otherwise meets the requirement to vacate default pursuant to Rule 60(b)(4), Indymac requests that the Court grant it discovery, including against Defendant and his wife, so that their conclusory statements can be verified.

Conclusion

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Indymac Bank, F.S.B. respectfully requests that the Court:

- A. Deny Defendant's request to vacate default and quash service;
- B. Grant Indymac's Motion for Judgment;
- C. Set a hearing date for prove-up of damages;
- D. In the alternative, grant Indymac discovery, including against Defendant and his wife, and assess all costs and expenses for same against Defendant; and
- E. Grant such further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Respectfully submitted, INDYMAC BANK, F.S.B.

By: /s/ James G. Martignon
One of Its Attorneys

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EXHIBIT 1

Loan No. 52-8300000

GENERAL GUARANTY

(Real Estate Secured Loan)

TO: INDYMAC BANK, F.S.B.

THIS GENERAL GUARANTY ("Guaranty"), dated July 28: 2005, is made by Ganesan Visvabharathy: individually (the "Guarantor"), in favor of INDYMAC BANK, F.S.B. (the "Lender"), and is executed pursuant to the Building Loan Agreement dated as of the date of this Guaranty among the Lender and BLUFF HOUSE, LLC, an Illinois limited liability company and ANASTASIA SHORES, LLC, an Illinois Imited liability company and collectively, the "Borrower") (such Building: Loan Agreement, as it may from time to time be supplemented, modified and amended, being referred to in this Guaranty as the "Agreement"), the provisions of which are incorporated in this Guaranty by reference. The Agreement provides, among other things, for rules of construction which apply to this Guaranty. Capitalized terms used in this Guaranty and not otherwise defined are used with the meanings set forth in the Agreement.

Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Agreement, the Lender has agreed to make a loan to the Borrower in the amount of \$46,850,000.00 (the "Loan") to finance the real estate project of the Borrower known as Anastasia Shores, St. Augustine Beach, Florida and The Bluff House, Orange Park, Florida (the "Project"). The Loan will be secured by a Mortgage executed by the Borrower with respect to the Project. As a condition of the obligation of the Lender to make the Loan, the Guarantor is required to execute and deliver to the Lender this Guaranty.

To induce the Lender to make the Loan and for other valuable consideration the Guarantor agrees as follows:

Guaranteed Obligations. -The Guarantor absolutely and unconditionally guarantees the punctual and complete payment and performance when due (whether at the stated maturity, by acceleration or otherwise) of the following (the "<u>Guaranteed</u> <u>Obligations</u>"): (a) all present and future indebtedness evidenced by the Note dated the date of this Guaranty in the face principal amount of \$46,850,000,00 executed by the Borrower to the order of the Lender, including principal, interest and all other amounts payable under the terms of the Note; and (b) all other present and future obligations of the Borrower to the Lender under the Loan Documents (including any Environmental Indemnity executed by the Borrower in favor of the Lender and obligations in respect of Letters of Credit and Set Aside letters); in each case as such indebtedness and other obligations may from time to time be supplemented, modified, amended, renewed and extended, whether evidenced by new or additional Documents or resulting in a change in the interest rate on any indeptedness or otherwise. Upon the occurrence of any Event of Default, all Guaranteed Obligations shall, at the option of the Lender, immediately become due and payable by the Guarantor without protest, presentment, notice of dishonor, demand of further notice of any kind, all of which are expressly waived by the Guarantor, and irrespective of whether any Guaranteed Obligations have then become

due and payable by the Borrower or any other Loan Party (each of the Borrower and any other Loan Party other than the Guarantor being referred to in this Guaranty as an other Loan Party!);

- Nature of Guaranty. This Guaranty is a guaranty of payment and performance and not of collection and applies to all Guaranteed Obligations, whether existing now or in the future, including (a) interest and other Guaranteed Obligations arising or accruing after bankruptcy of any Loan Party or any sale of other disposition of any security for this Guaranty or for the obligations of any other Loan Party (any such security being referred to in this Guaranty as the "Security"), and (b) any Guaranteed Obligations that survive repayment of the Loan. This Guaranty is in addition to the Completion Guaranty and Environmental Guaranty, each given by Guaranto, to Lender as of the date hereof, as may be confirmed, reaffirmed and/or amenided from time to time. This Guaranty and any Security for this Guaranty shall continue to be effective or be reinstated, as the case may be, if at any time any payment or performance of any Guaranteed Obligations is rescinded or must otherwise be returned by the Lender or any other Person upon the bankruptcy insolvency or reorganization of any Loan Party or otherwise, all as though such payment or performance had not occurred. The Guarantor shall have no authority and hereby waives any right to revoke this Guaranty, but if any purported revocation shall be deemed to have occurred by operation of law or otherwise, the provisions of this Guaranty shall continue to apply notwithstanding such revocation.
- Obligations Independent. The obligations of the Guarantor under this Guaranty are independent of the obligations of any other Loan Party under the Loan Documents (such obligations of any other Loan Party, including the Borrower's obligations in respect of the Guaranteed Obligations, being referred to in this Guaranty as the "Other Obligations") and any Security, and the enforceability of any Security for this Guaranty is likewise independent of any such Other Obligations and any other Security. The Lender may bring action against the Guarantor and otherwise enforce this. Guaranty or any Security for this Guaranty without bringing action against any other Loan Party or joining any other Loan Party in any action against the Guarantor, and ---- otherwise independently of any other Remedy that may be available to the Lender at anytime with respect to any Other Obligations or Security. The Guarantor waives any right to regulire the Lender at any time to proceed against any other Loan Party, apply any Security or otherwise enforce, proceed against or exhaust any Other Obligations or Security or pursue any other Remedy in the Lender's power.
 - : Action with Respect to Other Obligations or Security. The Guarantor authorizes the Lender, without notice or demand and without affecting its liability under or the enforceability of this Guaranty or any Security for this Guaranty, from time to time to: (a) supplement, modify, amend, renew, extend, accept partial payments or performance on or otherwise change the time, manner or place of payment or performance or the interest rate or other terms or the amount of, or release, reconvey, terminate, waive, abandon, subordinate, exchange, substitute, transfer or consent to the transfer of or enter into or give any other agreement, approval, waiver or consent with respect to or in exchange for any Other Obligations or Security or any of the Loan Documents; (b) receive and hold additional Security or guaranties; (c) release any other Loan Party from any personal liability with respect to any Other Obligations and participate in any bankruptcy or reorganization of any other Loan Party in such manner as the Lender may determine; and (d) accelerate, settle, compromise, compound, sue for, collect or otherwise liquidate, enforce or deal with any Other Obligations or Security

(including judicial or nonjudicial sale of other disposition of any Security); bid and purchase at any sale or other disposition of any Security and any proceeds: or; other: payments received by the Lender, in each case in such order and manner as the Lender may determine.

5, <u>Waiver of Defenses</u>. The Guarantor waives any defense to the enforcement of this Guaranty or any Security for this Guaranty arising by reason of: (a) any present or future Laws or orders affecting the terms of or the Lender's Remedies with respect to any Other Obligations of Security, (b) the absence or cessation of personal liability of any other Loan Party with respect to any Other Obligations (c) the failure of any other Person to execute this Guaranty or any other guaranty or agreement. (d) the failure of any Loan Party to properly execute any Loan Document or otherwise comply with applicable legal formalities; (e) the unenforceability or invalidity of any Other Obligations of Security or the lack of perfection or failure of priority or any other loss or impairment of any Security (f) any discharge of release of any other Loan Party of any Other Obligations of Security of any impairment of suspension of any Remedies of the Lender, whether resulting from any act of omission of the Lender of any other Person of by operation of law of otherwise: (g) any bankruptcy, insolvency of reorganization of any Loan Party of any disability of other defense of any other Loan Party, with respect to any Other Obligations of Security. (h) any failure of the Lender to disclose to the Guarantor any information relating to the financial condition, operations, properties or prospects of any other Loan Party how or in the tuture known to the Lender (the Guarantor waiving any duty on the part of the Lender to disclose such information); (i) any failure of the Lender to monitor proper application of loan funds or compliance with the Loan Documents, or to preserve; insure or protect any Security or any subrogation, contribution or reimbursement rights of the Guarantor; (j) any application of proceeds or payments received by the Lender to obligations other than the Guaranteed Obligations; (k) any other action by the Lender, whether authorized by § 4 or otherwise, or any omission by the Lender or other failure of the Lender to pursue, or any delay in pursuing, any other Remedy in the Lender's power, or (I) any defense arising from a claim that the obligations of the Guarantor are greater than those of the Borrower or any other Loan Party Guarantor waives all rights and defenses arising out of any election of remedies by the Lender, even though that election of remedies, with respect to security for a guaranteed obligation, has destroyed the Guarantor's rights of subrogation and reimbursement against the principal by the operation of principles of subrogation, contribution, indemnification or otherwise.

The Guarantor waives all rights and defenses that the Guarantor may have because the Borrower's debt is secured by real property. This means, among other things:

- The Lender may collect from the Guarantor without first foreclosing 1. on any real or personal property collateral pledged by the Borrower.
- If the Lender forecloses on any real property collateral pledged by the Borrower:
 - The amount of the debt may be reduced only by the price for . (A) which that collateral is sold at the foreclosure sale, even if the collateral is worth more than the sale price.

This is an unconditional and irrevocable walver of any rights and defenses the Guarantor may have because the Borrower's debt is secured by real property.

The Guarantor further waives: (f) any defense to the recovery by the Lender against the Guarantor of any deficiency or otherwise to the enforcement of this Guaranty or any Security for this Guaranty affet a disposition of any Security for any Other Obligations that is determined, for any reason; to not have been conducted in a commercially reasonable manner, even though; in the case of any such Security subject to the Uniform Commercial Code, such fallure may prevent the Guarantor from exercising Reimbursement Rights against any other Loan Party, (ii) any rights, defenses or benefits that are or may be available to the Guarantor by reason of suretyship principles; or comparable provisions of the Laws or any other jurisdiction and all other suretyship defenses it would otherwise have under the Laws of Florida or any other jurisdiction. (iii) all benefits of any statute of limitations affecting the Guarantor's liability under or the enforcement of this Guaranty or any Other Obligations or Security. (iv) all setoffs: and counterclaims; (v) promptness; diligence, presentment: demands for performance and protest; (vi) notice of nonperformance; default, acceleration, protest or dishonor, (vii) except for any notice otherwise required by applicable Laws that may not be effectively waived by the Guarantor, notice of sale or other disposition of any Security; and (viii) notice of acceptance of this Guaranty and of the existence; creation or incurring of new or additional Guaranteed Obligations, and all other notices of any kind, with respect to any Other Obligations.

- 6. Waiver of Reimbursement Rights. Until all Other Obligations have been paid and performed in full, the Guarantor shall not exercise any rights of subrogation; reimbursement, contribution or indemnification or any similar rights or remedies (collectively, "Reimbursement Rights") against any other Loan Party, and waives anyright to enforce any Remedy which the Lender now has or may in the future have against any other Loan Party and any benefit of, and any right to participate in, any Security of Other Obligations now or in the future held by the Lender. If the Guarantor nevertheless receives payment of any amount on account of any such Reimbursement Rights or otherwise in respect of any payment or performance by the Guarantor of any Guaranteed Obligations prior to payment and performance in full of all Other Obligations, such amount shall be held in trust for the benefit of the Lender and immediately paid to the Lender for application to the Other Obligations in such order and manner as the Lender may determine.
 - 7. Representations of the Guarantor. The Guarantor represents and warrants to the Lender that: (a) this Guaranty is executed at the request of the Borrower; (b) the Guarantor has established adequate means of obtaining from any other Loan Parties on a continuing basis information pertaining to; and is now and on a continuing basis will be completely familiar with, the financial condition, operations, properties and prospects of such other Loan Parties; (c) the Guarantor has received and approved copies of all of the other Loan Documents; and (d) no oral promises, assurances, representations or warranties have been made by or on behalf of the Lender to induce the Guarantor to execute and deliver this Guaranty.

- Financial Statements and Tax Returns. The Guarantor hereby agrees to deliver to the Lender, the following: (a) within one hundred twenty:(120) days after the end of each fiscal year of the Guarantor for so long as any portion of the Loan is outstanding. Financial Statements for the Guaranton in form and detail satisfactory to the Lender, for and as at the end of such fiscal year. (b) within forty-five (45) days after the end of each fiscal quarter of the Guarantor for so long as any portion of the Loan is outstanding quarterly Financial Statements in form and detail satisfactory to Lender, for and as at the end of such fiscal quarter; (c) within thirty (30) days of the date when due, Tax Returns for the Guarantor, and (d) upon request by the Lender from time to time. copies of audited Financial Statements prepared by the Guarantor, in each case certified in a manner acceptable to the Lender. All Financial Statements for Guarantor shall include without limitation, a calculation of Guarantor's Tangible Net Worth and Liquidity as defined in Exhibit D; Section G.2 of the Agreement.
- Indemnification by the Guarantor. Without limitation on any other obligations of the Guarantoi or Remedies of the Lender under this Guaranty, the Guarantor shall indemnity defend and save and hold harmless the Lender from and against, and shall pay on demand, any and all losses, llabilities, damages, costs, expenses and charges (including the reasonable fees and disbursements of the Lender's legal counsel and the reasonable charges of the Lender's internal legal counsel) suffered or incurred by the Lender as a result of (a) any failure of any Guaranteed Obligations to be the legal, valid and binding obligations of the Borrower enforceable against the Borrower in accordance with their terms, except as enforcement may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency or other similar Laws affecting the rights of creditors generally; or (b) any failure of the Borrower to pay and perform any Guaranteed Obligations Inaccordance with the terms of such Guaranteed Obligations.
- Rights of Setoff, Upon the occurrence and during the continuance of any Event of Default, the Lender is authorized at any time and from time to time to the fullests extent permitted by applicable Laws, and without notice or demand, to set off and apply any and all deposits (general or special, time or demand, provisional or final) at any time... held and other indebtedness at any time owing by the Lender to or for the credit or account of the Guarantor against any and all obligations of the Guarantor under this Guaranty.
- Waivers and Amendments. No supplement to, modification or amendment of, or waiver, consent or approval under, any provision of this Guaranty shall be effective unless in writing and signed by the Lender, and any waiver, consent or approval shall be effective only in the specific instance and for the specific purpose for which given.
- Remedies. Each of the Remedies provided in this Guaranty is cumulative and not exclusive of, and shall not prejudice, any other Remedy provided in this Guaranty or by applicable Laws or under any other Loan Document. Each Remedy may be exercised from time to time as often as deemed necessary by the Lender, and in such order and manner as the Lender may determine. No failure or delay on the part of the Lender in exercising any Remedy shall operate as a waiver of such Remedy; nor shall any single or partial exercise of any Remedy preclude any other or further exercise of such Remedy or of any other Remedy.

- 13: Costs and Expenses. The Guarantor shall pay to the Lender on demand all costs: expenses and charges of the Lender in connection with the enforcement of, or the exercise of any Remedy or any other action taken by the Lender under or in connection with this Guaranty or any Guaranteed Obligations, including the reasonable fees and disbursements of the Lender's legal counsel and other out-of-pocket expenses, and the reasonable charges of the Lender's internal legal counsel:
- 14 Notices All notices and other communications provided under this Guaranty shall be in writing and mailed or delivered to the Guarantor at the address set forth on the signature page of this Guaranty, or at any other address in the State of Florida as may be designated by the Guarantor in a written notice sent to the Lender in accordance with \$ 7.03 of the Agreement. Any notice or other communication will be effective (a) if given by mail, on the earlier of receipt or the third day, after deposit in the United States mails with first-class postage prepaid, or (b) if given by personal delivery, when delivered.
- Binding Agreement. This Guaranty shall be blinding on and inure to the benefit of the Guarantor and the Lender and their respective successors and assigns, except that the Guarantor shall have no right to assign any interest under this Guaranty without the prior written consent of the Lender. The Lender may, from time to time assign its interest under this Guaranty in whole or in part without notice to or the consent of the Guarantor.
- Multiple Guarantors. If more than one Person signs this Guaranty as: Guarantor, (a) the term "Guarantor" shall mean each such Person, (b) the obligations of each Guarantor shall be joint, several and independent, and (c) this Guaranty shall be construed and enforced as though each Guarantor executed a separate quaranty on the terms set forth in this Guaranty.
- Governing Law. This Guaranty shall be governed by, and construed and enforced in accordance with; the Laws of Florida.
- Time of Essence. Time is of the essence of each and every provision of 18. this Guaranty.
- Nature of Waivers. THE GUARANTOR HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGES THAT (A) THE GUARANTOR HAS CONSULTED WITH LEGAL COUNSEL TO UNDERSTAND THE FULL IMPACT OF THE WAIVERS MADE BY THE GUARANTOR PURSUANT TO THIS GUARANTY, INCLUDING THOSE SET FORTH IN §§ 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 AND 20 HEREOF, (B) THE GUARANTOR UNDERSTANDS THE FULL IMPACT OF SUCH WAIVERS, AND (C) SUCH WAIVERS HAVE BEEN KNOWINGLY AND WILLINGLY MADE BY THE GUARANTOR.
- Waiver of Jury Trial. EACH OF THE LENDER AND THE GUARANTOR WAIVE TRIAL BY JURY IN ANY ACTION OR OTHER PROCEEDING (INCLUDING COUNTERCLAIMS), WHETHER AT LAW OR EQUITY, BROUGHT BY THE LENDER OR THE GUARANTOR AGAINST THE OTHER ON MATTERS ARISING OUT OF OR IN ANY WAY RELATED TO OR CONNECTED WITH THIS GUARANTY, THE OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS, THE LOAN OR ANY TRANSACTION CONTEMPLATED BY, OR THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE LENDER AND THE GUARANTOR OR ANY

Document 25 Filed 02/28/2008 Page 17 of 33 Case 1:07-cv-06226

OTHER LOAN PARTY OR ANY ACTION OR NACTION BY ANY PARTY UNDER, ANY

"GUARANTOR":

Ganesan Visvabharathy, individually

Guarantor's Address:

/// Girci Risce Pr-7, #306

// Circle Risce Pr-7, #306

EXHIBIT 2

Page 25 of 27

Case 1:07-cv-06219 Document 14

Filed 02/05/2008

Page 1 of 1

MAN

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

IBA, LLC, a Delaware limited Jiability company)
Plaintiff,) 07 C 6219
VS.) Hon, Judge Wayne R. Anderser
GANESAN VISVABHARATHY, an individual)))
Defendant	ý

ORDER

THIS CAUSE coming to be heard on prove up on the Motion of Plaintiff for default judgment; Plaintiff having filed its Complaint on November 2, 2007, and Defendant having been subsequently served; and having failed to file his appearance or answer and the Court being advised in the premises:

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that judgment is entered in favor of the Plaintiff and against Defendant, Ganesan Visvabharathy, in the amount of \$10,348,488.62 as of January 15, 2008 plus per diem interest of \$2,557.15 through the date of Judgment. There is no just cause or reason to delay the enforcement or appeal of this order.

DATED:

HIDGE

Order Prepared By:
Gary I. Blackman (ARDC #6187914)
James G. Martignon (ARDC #6277974)
LEVENFELD PEARLSTEIN, LLC
2 N. LaSalle St., Suite 1300
Chicago, Illinois 60602
(312) 346-8380 - Telephone
(312) 346-8434 - Facsimile

I.P (526078,1\31849-73240

gblackman@lplegal.com jmartignon@lplegal.com **EXHIBIT 3**

.

자아네이 (Rev. 05/00) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL CASE

INDYMAC BANK, F.S.B, a Federal Savings Bank,

(By) DEPUTY CLERK

Plaintiff,

٧.

GANESAN VISVABHRATHY, an individual,

Defendant

O7CV6226

JUDGE GOTTSCHALL

MAGISTRATE JUDGE COLE

DATE

TO: (Name and address of Defendant)

Ganesan Visvabharathy 7529 Ridgewood Ln Burr Ridge, IL 60527-8022

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to serve upon PLAINTIFF'S ATTORNEY (name and address)

Gary L. Blackman (ARDC #6187914) James G. Martignon (ARDC #6277974) Levenfeld Pearlstein, LLC 2 N. LaSalle St., Ste. 1300 Chicago, IL 60602

an answer to the complaint which is herewith served upon you, within summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to do so, relief demanded in the complaint. You must also file your answer with the after service.	days after service of this judgment by default will be taken against you for the e Clerk of this Court within a reasonable period of time
Michael W. Dobbins, Clerk	More
KRYSTEN COPPOLETTA	NOV 0 2 2007

ClientCaseID: STEVE JAMES

Law Firm ID: LEVENFEL



CaseReturnDate: 12/28/07

Affidavit of Special Process Server

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Case Number 07CV6226

I. MICHAEL P. FEEHAN

FIRST DULY SWORN ON OATH STATES THAT I AM OVER 18 YEARS OF AGE AND NOT A PARTY TO THIS SUIT AND IS A REGISTERED EMPLOYEE OF ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF PROFESSIONAL REGULATION PRIVATE DETECTIVE AGENCY #117-001292 STERN PROCESS & INVESTIGATION LLC 205 W. RANDOLPH ST. #1210 CHICAGO IL 60606

ABODE SERVICE

THAT I SERVED THE WITHIN

SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT

ON THE WITHIN NAMED DEFENDANT GANESAN VISVABHRATHY

PERSON SERVED

SURIYA (WIFE)

I SERVED A MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD 13 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER AT THE DEFENDANTS USUAL PLACE OF ABODE AND INFORMED THAT PERSON OF THE CONTENTS THEREOF AND FURTHER MAILED A COPY OF THE SUMMONS OR PROCESS IN A SEALED ENVELOPE WITH POSTAGE PREPAID TO THE DEFENDANT, AT HIS USUAL PLACE OF ABODE WITHIN TWO BUSINESS DAYS OF THE SERVICE.

UNCOOPERATIVE

That the sex, race and approximate age of the person whom I left the

SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT

are as follow:

Sex FEMALE Race ARABIC

Age 51

Height 5'3"

Build MEDIUM

BROWN

LOCATION OF SERVICE

7529 RIDGEWOOD LANE BURR RIDGE, IL, 60527

Date Of Service:

12/1/07

Time of Service:

9:15 AM

Date Of Mailing

12/2/2007

MICHAEL P. FEEHAN

12/3/2007

Special Process Server

P.E.R.C. #129-157466

Under penalties of perjury as provided by law pursuant to Section 1-109 of the Code of Civil Procedure, the undersigned certifies that the statement are true and correct, except as to matters therein stated to be on information and belief and such matters the undersigned certifies as aforesaid that he/she verily believes same to be true.

In/1995

EXHIBIT 4

PEOPLE FINDER HOUSEHOLD-CENTRIC RECORD

Information Current Through:

11-30-2007

Database Updated:

01-29-2008

Update Frequency:

MONTHLY

Current Date:

02/19/2008

Source:

Data by InfoUSA, Copyright 2008, All Rights Reserved

HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION

Head of Household:

GANESAN VISVABHARATHY

Name/Address Confirmed:

12/2004

Confirmed by Multiple Sources?:

NO

Marital Status:

MARRIED

HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION

Address:

7529 RIDGEWOOD LN

WILLOWBROOK, IL 60527-8022

County:

COOK

Latitude/Longitude:

41.752346/-87.90148

Residence Type:

SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING

Address First Reported:

2004

END OF DOCUMENT

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EXHIBIT 5

Company Y

Page

Citation

PN: 18 30 408 015 0000

Search Result

Rank(R) 9 of 20

Database ASSET-ALL

LEAL PROPERTY TRANSACTION RECORD

ilings Collected Through: Jounty Last Updated: Frequency of Update: urrent Date: ource:

10-24-2007 11-14-2007 WEEKLY 11/20/2007

RECORDER OF DEEDS , COOK, ILLINOIS

OWNER INFORMATION

^wner(s): Owner Rights: dditional Owner #2: Property Address:

ailing Address:

VISVABHARATHY GANESAN TENANTS BY ENTIRETY where the Rights:
| where the Rights: TENANTS BY ENTIRETY |
| idditional Owner #1: VISVABHARATHY GANESAN TENANTS BY ENTIRETY SASTRI SURIYA V TENANTS BY ENTIRETY 7529 RIDGEWOOD LN
BURR RIDGE IL 60527-8022
7529 RIDGEWOOD LN

BURR RIDGE IL 60527-8022

PROPERTY INFORMATION

COOK
| ssessor's Parcel Number: 18 30 408 015 0000
| roperty Type: SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENCE - TOWNHOUSE | uilding Square Feet: 2806

TRANSACTION INFORMATION

ransaction Date: eller Name: Sale Price: eed Type: ype of Transaction: recording Date:
ocument Number:
jtle Company: Jonstruction Type:

12/09/2004 GRAHAM DONALD G & NANCY B \$607,000.00 GRANT DEED RESALE 12/21/2004 35647050 GREATER ILLINOIS TITLE CO RESALE

Purchase Payment: CASH AX ASSESSOR RECORD is available for this property. The record contains -information from the office of the local real property tax assessor office. In addition to identifying the current owner, the record may include tax assessment information, the legal description, and property characteristics. Additional harges may apply.

TRANSACTION HISTORY REPORT is available for this property. The report contains letails about all available transactions associated with this property. The

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Westlaw.

APN: 18 30 408 015 0000

Page 1

Page 1 11%

rage 2 of 3

REAL PROPERTY TRANSACTION RECORD

Filings Collected Through:01-31-2008
County Last Updated:02-20-2008
Frequency of Update:WEEKLY
Current Date:02/21/2008
Source: RECORDER OF DEEDS , COOK, ILLINOIS

OWNER INFORMATION

Owner(s):VISVABHARATHY GANESAN
Ownership Rights:TENANTS BY ENTIRETY
Additional Owner #1:VISVABHARATHY GANESAN
Owner Rights:TENANTS BY ENTIRETY
Additional Owner #2:SASTRI SURIYA V
Owner Rights:TENANTS BY ENTIRETY
Property Address:7529 RIDGEWOOD LN
BURR RIDGE IL 60527-8022
Mailing Address:7529 RIDGEWOOD LN
BURR RIDGE IL 60527-8022

PROPERTY INFORMATION

County:COOK
Assessor's Parcel Number:18 30 408 015 0000
Property Type:SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENCE - TOWNHOUSE
Land Use:SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENCE
Building Square Feet:2806

TRANSACTION INFORMATION

Transaction Date:12/09/2004
Seller Name:GRAHAM DONALD G & NANCY B
Sale Price:\$607,000.00
Deed Type:GRANT DEED
Type of Transaction:RESALE
Recording Date:12/21/2004
Document Number:35647050
Title Company:GREATER ILLINOIS TITLE CO
Construction Type:RESALE
Purchase Payment:CASH

TAX ASSESSOR RECORD is available for this property. The record contains information from the office of the local real property tax assessor office. In addition

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to identifying the current owner, the record may include tax assessment information, the legal description, and property characteristics. Additional charges may apply.

TRANSACTION HISTORY REPORT is available for this property. The report contains details about all available transactions associated with this property. The report may include information about sales, ownership transfers, refinances, construction loans, 2nd mortgages, or equity loans based on recorded deeds. Additional charges may apply.

> Call Westlaw CourtExpress at 1-877-DOC-RETR (1-877-362-7387) to order copies of documents related to this or other matters. Additional charges apply.

END OF DOCUMENT

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EXHIBIT 6

APN: 18 30 408 015 0000

Page 1

REAL PROPERTY TRANSACTION RECORD

Filings Collected Through: 02-05-2008 County Last Updated:02-28-2008 Frequency of Update: WEEKLY Current Date: 02/28/2008 Source: RECORDER OF DEEDS , COOK, ILLINOIS

OWNER INFORMATION

Owner(s):SASTRI SURIYA V Owner Relationship: HUSBAND/WIFE Additional Owner #1:SASTRI SURIYA V Owner Relationship: HUSBAND/WIFE Additional Owner #2:VISVABHARATHY GANESAN Owner Relationship: HUSBAND/WIFE Property Address: 7529 RIDGEWOOD LN BURR RIDGE IL 60527-8022 Mailing Address: 7529 RIDGEWOOD LN BURR RIDGE IL 60527-8022

PROPERTY INFORMATION

County: COOK

Assessor's Parcel Number:18 30 408 015 0000

Property Type:SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENCE - TOWNHOUSE

Land Use: SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENCE

Building Square Feet: 2806

TRANSACTION INFORMATION

Transaction Date: 05/09/2007 Deed Type: DEED OF TRUST Type of Transaction: REFINANCE Mortgage Amount:\$400,000.00 Mortgage Type: CONVENTIONAL Mortgage Term: 20 YEARS Mortgage Deed Type:MORTGAGE DEED Mortgage Date: 05/09/2007 Mortgage Due Date: 05/09/2027 Interest Rate: ADJUSTABLE Lender Name: MB FIN'L BK NA Lender Address: ROSEMONT, IL 60018

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Recording Date:06/07/2007 Document Number: 15856142

Title Company: FIRST AMERICAN TITLE INS LNDRS

Equity Loan: SECOND

TAX ASSESSOR RECORD is available for this property. The record contains information from the office of the local real property tax assessor office. In addition to identifying the current owner, the record may include tax assessment information, the legal description, and property characteristics. Additional charges may apply.

TRANSACTION HISTORY REPORT is available for this property. The report contains details about all available transactions associated with this property. The report may include information about sales, ownership transfers, refinances, construction loans, 2nd mortgages, or equity loans based on recorded deeds. Additional charges may apply.

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EXHIBIT 7



2 North LaSalle Street, Suite 1300 Chicago, Illinois 60602 312.346.8380 Fax: 312.346.8434 www.lplegal.com

> James G. Martignon (312) 476-7584 JMARTIGNON@LPLEGAL.COM CHICAGO OFFICE

February 6, 2008

VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL & REGULAR MAIL

Daniel A. Shmickler Sperling & Slater 55 West Monroe St. Suite 3200 Chicago, IL 60603

Re:

IBA, LLC v. Visvabharathy, Case No. 07-6219

Indymac Bank, FSB v. Visvabharathy, Case No. 07-6224 Indymac Bank, FSB v. Visvabharathy, Case No. 07-6226

Dear Mr. Shmickler:

It is our understanding that Mr. Visvabharathy intends to file Motions to Quash Service of Process, taking the position that he is estranged from his wife and no longer lives at the address at which he was served.

Without waiving any of our client's rights, we again are inquiring, as did Judges Gottschall and Anderson, whether your firm or Mr. Visvabharathy are willing to accept service of process. Alternatively, please provide us with your client's current address so that service can be effected by non-disputed means. Finally, please advise us as to when your client will be returning from India.

We request that you provide us with this information (or your written response) by the close of business Friday.

Sincerely

James G. Martignon

cc:

Gary I. Blackman Bruce S. Sperling